

Sa Awa ng Diyos:
I bXfghUbX]b['h Y@j YX
9l dYf]YbWg'cZDUbUU5a cb['
:]]d]bU6`UW`B UuFYbY8 Yj chWg]b`
@ck!=bWa Y7ca a i b]hYg

Gcd\]UH`Gr"8ca]b[c
9nfUY`U7Ufa YUI "; Yga i bXc
5bnU=gUY`UD"7cfXf
>i X]h`A "XY; i ra Ub
Ateneo de Manila University

Panata, `Udfca]bYbhdUfhcZhY:]]d]bc`W`h fYž]g`UfY][]ci g`j ck`
k\`fYm Xj chYg`c`Yf`U`gUW]UW`Zf`h`Ub`g`lj]b[ž`dY]hcbž`cf`
fYdYbHbW]b`cdYg`cZVY]b[`fYk`UfXX`VmXj]bYdfca]gY`H`]g`gh`Xm`
Z`W`g`X`cb`h`Y`Y`d`Yf]YbW`c`Z`d`U`b`U`U`a`cb[`Z`a`U`Y`6`U`W`B`U`f`Y`b`Y`
Xj chYgZca `ck!]bWa YWa a i b]hYgUbXgi [\hrc i bXfghUbX\ck`

fYg`h`c`Z`]b]h[fU]b[`dUbuU]brc`Y`YfnXUm`]Z/`UbX`h`f`U`b`g`h`cb`Zca`
dUbuU`Ug`U`dYf`g`b`U`j`ck`hrc`U`g`VU`fYg`d`c`b`g`V]`]m`H`Y`i`b`e`i`Y`b`Y`g`
c`Z`h`Y`f`Y`d`Yf]YbWg`Z`f`c`i`[`h`U`c`i`h`V`m`h`Y`]b]h`f`g`Y`W]cb`c`Z[`Y`b`X`f`U`b`X`
g`V`k`Y`W`b`c`a`]W`g`L`h`g`z`k`U`g`Y`U`a`]b`Y`X`h`f`c`i`[`h`Y`]b]h`f`g`Y`W]cb`U]m`
h`Y`c`f`n`i`D`U`b`U`U`]g`g`Y`b`U`g`U`[`i`X]b[`d`f]b`V`d`Y`Z`f`Y`YfnXUm`]Z`U`b`X`U`
f`Y`U`W]cb`c`Z`g`f`i`W`i`f`U`j`i`b`Y`F`U`]m`H`Y`g`Y`X`j`c`h`c`b`U`U`m`j`]h`Y`g`U`f`Y`U`g`
U`k`U`r`c`Z`]Z`h`U`h`W`b`V`i`]X`W`c`d`Y`U`h`j`Y`W`a`a`i`b]hYgZdfca`ch`U`h`Y`b]h`W`
a`c`f`U`V`X`U`j`c`f`z`U`b`X`Y`a`d`c`k`Y`f`h`Y`g`f`i`W`i`f`U`n`j`i`b`Y`F`U`Y`

Keywords: panata, 6`U`W` B`U`f`Y`b`Y`ž` kca Ybž `ck!]bWa Yž
]b]h`f`g`Y`W]cb`U]m

XYj chYgZca `ck`UbX7\flghUb Wa a i b|HYgUFY]bgd|fYXlc Wa a |hi
UMg`cZgYZgUM]UWVniH YVY]YZh UhH YmUFYg\Uf|b|]b`h`Yg` Yf|b|`
cZ7\flghifDYHfcbž &S%L" H\lg`gUM]UW`lg`a UXY dceg|VY`h`fci [\`
damay`cf`Wa dUgg|cbž k\|W`lg`Ub`ja dcf|Lbi WbWdhi]b`:`]d|bc`
W`hi fY`Gh X|Yg`Ugc`g`ck`h`Uik`ca Yb`UFYa cfYfY][|ci g`h`Ub`a Yb`"
=b`Ugi XmWbXi VmX`VmA UlfU| bcb`f%, (IžZa UYg`UMcgg`U`gc`WU`
Wgg`Yg`k`fYa cfYfY][|ci g`|b`h`fa g`cZXX|W|cb`lc`h`Y7\i fW`UbX
Z`Yei Yb`WicZ|bj`c`j`Ya Yb|]b`g`Ugc`b`U`fY][|ci g`dfUM]Wg`K`ca Yb`k`fY
Yl dYmX`lc`VY`a YX|i`a g`VYk`Yb``i`a Ubg`UbX`h`Y`gd|f|li U`fYUa ž
VY|b|`Yl`Ya d`Uf`g`cZfY][|ci g`Xj`ch`cb`fB`fi`a ž&S%L"=b`ZMž`Ua`U`_`YX
Z`Uhi fY`cZ`ck`!|b`Wa`Y`bY][\Vcf`ccXg`lg`h`Ui`h`Y`c`W`fY][|ci g`
dfUM]Wg`UFY`YX`Vm`k`ca`Yb`k`c`UFY`cZ`Mb`a`Uf|YX`UbX`YXf`n`i
<ck`Yj`fZ`Yj`Yb`Ug`k`ca`Yb`d`Uhd`fca`]b`Yb`h`fc`Yg`|b`c`W`UFYUg`ž`fY][|ci g`
dck`Yf`gh`f`f`Ya`U|bg`|b`h`Y`\UbXg`cZa`Yb`Z`ca`h`Y`h`ja`Y7\flghUb|mi
k`Ug`|b`fc`Xi`WX`lc`h`Y`Wi`bl`fm`fB`fi`a ž&S%L"1 I`dfca`|b` U

G "8 ž; ž7 ž/ 8 ;)-

a YbU]m": [fgh]gł YWfłi XYcZi bWfłU]bmk \ YfYł YXj chYYZYYm

* § Phenomenology of Panat a Among Filipina Devotees

fY][cg]mgYa g`Ygg'bcfa Uj Yza cfYXyj chcbUzUbXyl dYf]YbhU`]b`
bUi fYzk\]Ya UYfY][cg]mhXglt`VYa cfYbcfa Uj Ycf XcWf]bU`"
K\Yb`hYGdUb]g\`Z]UfgUff]j YX]b`hYD\]`]dd]bYgžh`YmdUf]W`Uf`mi
di fg] YX`cj Yfhfck]b[`hY Zā UYfY][]ci g`YUxfg\]d`" 8Ygd]h`h]gž
kca Yb`fYa U]bYX U]j Y]b`di V]WgdUWg`g] W`Ug`fY][]cb`UbX`hY
YwbcamXi f]b[`hYGdUb]g\`W`cb]U`fi`Y": cf`Y]Ua d`Yzkca Yb`k`c`
UfYcZb`gYb]cf`UbX`a Uff]YX`YX`hY`cW`dfU]Wg`]b`ck!]bW`a Y
bY][\Vcf`ccXg" < ckYj Yfz Zfa U`dckYf`kUg`]b`hY`UbXg`cZa Ybž

g Yfbl UbXdUbl UgUZfa cZXj chcb'g\ckgh UicbYg]bbYf kcfh]g
gfcbl UbXa Yblbl Z žfY UFXYggcZh Yf'ci hf'kcfh fBfi a ž&S%L"

The Current Study

Gi XjYg' g\ck' hUi dYcd'Y Zca 'ck' gcVcYwBca]Wg]hi g' UY
a cfY fY][]ci g' H Yf' UMg' cZ gYZgUM]UW UY a chj UHX Vmih Yf'
Wa dUgg]cb' cf' XLa Unik\Yb'h Ym']b_ 'h Yf' ck b' g' Yfbl 'k]h 'h Y
g' Yfbl 'cZ7\ f]ghf= Ycž%+ /DYhf gcbž &S%L" =Xbh]Z]bl 'k]h 'h Y
6'UW]BUHfYbY]gcbYcZh Yk Ugh' h Ym' Wa a i b]WHYUbx]Xbh]Znk]h '
; cX" A cfYc Yfž kca Yb' UM'gg' U' gcVU' WggYg' UY a cfY fY][]ci g'
VYWi gY' cZh Yf' Yl dYWX gcVU' fc' YUg' Ua YX]i a 'VYk Yb' \i a Ubg'
Ubx'h Ygd]f]li U' fYUa 'Ubx'Ug'Ub' Yl Ya d'Uf' Zcf' h YWi fW' f@bW' /'
A U_]ž%*, L'< ck Yj Yfžh YfYfYa UbgUXUfh cZgi XjYgh Uhm Ua]bY
h YfY][]ci g' Yl dYf]YbWg' cZkca Yb' Zca 'ck' gcVcYwBca]Wg]hi g'
H]g' fYgUFW' gci [\hlc UXXYgg'h Y[Ud']b']hfUi fYVmYl d'cf]b['h Y
a Yblbl !a U_]b['VY]bX h Y dfUM]W cZ:]'d]bc' dedi 'U' Xj chcb'
VmZa UY Xj chYg' Zca 'ck!]bWa Y Wa a i b]hYg' H Y gi XmUgc'
YUag]YX h Y dYfcbU' a 'Yblbl g' hUi Za UY Xj chYg' UHUW' hc'
dUbuU Ug' Yl dYf]YbWX Zca 'k]h]b' h Yf' gdYU]U] YbXYf' Ubx' gcVU'
Wgg' =bXYXž Ug' 7Ubc f&S&SLUf[i Yžh Yd\ Ybca Ycb' cZdUbuU]g'
Vch' dYfcbU' Ubx' Wa a i buž Ug' k Y' Ug' Wbhl hi U' nUbx' a Um]U'mi
[fci bXX]b' h YgcV]mik\ YfYh Y dYfcb']g' gli UHX" =bhfdYU]h j Y
d\ Ybca Ybc' c[]W' UbUng]g' Ubx']bhfgW]cbU]lmh Ycfnk YfYi gYX]b'
h]g' gi XmUg' UddfcUWYg']8] d

\Yfa YbYi hWg' GdWUW`nã=D5`a U_Yg'i gYcZ< Y|XY| | YfD'UggMhcbgž
Wbg|Xf|b| h Yd\Ybca Ybc`c| |W`|bei |fmLgUb |bhfdfYUj YdfcWgg'
fG\|bYci fbYž&S%L"A YUb| |'gXfj YXh fci [\ `gMi h|n|b| 'Za UY
Xyj chYgD`|j YX`Yl dYf|YbWg' UbX`Ug`|b| `h`Y dUfH|Ublg' hc' bUffUf
h`Yd\Ybca Ybcb`Ug'h`YmYl dYf|YbWX`UbX`|bhfdfYX`|hfk`Ya`|b|U`ž
&S,S, E'`H`Y|X|c| fUd\|WUddfCUW`|g`Wa`a`|hX`hc`UXYU`YX`UbUng|g'
cZdUfH`W`Uf`WgYž`k`|W`Wb|U|b`i`b|ei`Y`Yl`dYf|YbWg`cZUdUfH`W`Uf`
dYfgcb`|b`UgdYUW`Wb|U`h|f|G`|bYci`fbYž&S%GnXž&S%L"8ci`VY
\Yfa`YbYi`hWg'fYw|b|nYg'h`Yfc`YcZ`h`YfYgYUFWYf`|b`a`U`|b|`gYbgY
cZ`h`Y`Yl`dYf|YbW`cZdUfH|Ublg'Ug'h`YdUfH|Ublg'Ugc`hfnlc`a`U`Y
gYbgY`cZ`h`Yf`ckb`Yl`dYf|YbWg'fG`|bYci`fbYž&S%L" H`YfYgYUFWYf`g
Yl`Ua`|bYX`h`Y`Ubgk`Yfg`cZ`h`YdUfH|Ublg'UbXXfYk`c`|W`|bZfYbWg'
Uci`h`h`YfYU|cbg`|d`cZ`h`Yf`|X|cgnbWU|W`bXYfg|UbX|b|g`hc`h`Yf`
gU`bW`dUfH|U|cb`cb`Xyj`ch|cbU`UWj`|hYg'"`H`Y`j`Ui`Y`cZ`=D5`

G "8 ž; ž7 ž/ 8 ; *'

Phenomenology of Panat a Among Filipina Devotees

G "8 ž; ž7 ž/ 8 ;

** Phenomenology of Panat a Among Fil ipina Devot ees

hU_lbl' bch'cZ_Ynk cfXg'fCa]hž: `ck Ygž/ '@U_]bž&&S\$- E" GngYa UHW

G "8 ž; ž7 ž/ 8 ; *+

* Phenomenology of Panat a Among Fil ipina Devot ees

; cX`W`YX`h`Ya`]blc`]h` 5WfX]b[`lc` 6YU`7`U]fY`Z`UbX` 8]LbY`Z`h`Yf`
XXj`ch]cb`VY[`Ub`VYW]`gY`h`Ymk`YfY`Wcg]b`Vnh`Y6`UW`B`UfYbY":`cf`

G "8 ž; ž7 ž/ 8 ;

Yj c'j Yg|bhc U`|Z'cb| W'a a |la Ybhĭ 'gMj |b| i bh' h' YnX|Yĭ 'h Uhih Y
Xj chYg'dYfgcbU`nik Ubhlc 'Z `U`" A cglcZh YXj chYg'gdYU `| | `m
cZh Yf Xi hYgg W'h Uhih Ynk |g` h' YnMb`lj Y`cb| Y' |b cfXf'lc gMj Y
'cb| Yf" 5h h |g' gU| Yz h Yf' W'a a |la Ybhlc 'h Y 6`UW` BUHFYbY`Ug
|b|hg|UX'UbX|g'bck 'fcchX|b Wbglg|bhUbXgYUygg'gMj |W'

Panata as a duty to serve the community. Gja |U'f nž h Y
dUfh|VdUblg'bck 'g'k` dUbuU'Ug'h Yf' gMj |W'lc 'h Y W'a a i b|hmUbX
Z bW|cbg'Ug' Ua YX|a 'lc' Wffmci h h Yf' g'VU' fYgdcbg|V|]hm' H |g
|g'a i W' `|Y h Y fc`Y cZk ca Yb`Ug'a YX|a g' Vhk Yb`'i a Ub'g'UbX
h Ygd|f|hi U`fYUa "K |h` bY|U|j YZY|b|g'Zca 'h Yf' dUghdfcVYa g'
X|a |b|g' Yz h Yf' ZWgg' |Z|Xlc h YbYXg'cZch Yfg": cf`Y Ua d`Yz? U
dfUng'Zcf' h Yg' dZ|mcZ` Yf' Z'`ck` Xj chYg'Xi f|b| 'h YWYfU|cb`Zcf'
h Y6`UW`BUHFYbYUbXUgg|g'h Ya` Xi f|b| 'h YHFUg'U|cb"

→h |g'gU| YZUM`U |b| 'fYW|j YX| fUWg'Zca ; cXz h Yng'Y' lc'
Vf|b| 'ch Yfg'h Yg'la Y| ccXZ'fhi bYVniWbh|bi |b| 'h Yf' gMj |W|b' h Y
cf| Ub|nU|cb`UbX`Y| hYX|b| `Yd'lc' h Y W'a a i b|hm': cf`gUYz`Yf'
|bj c'j Ya Ybh|b h Ycf| Ub|nU|cb`WUb| YX`Yf'Zca 'fV|b| W'gYXc' lc'
Xf|j Yb'lc`Yd'ch Yfg'

DISCUSSION

→h |g'gU| Xnz dUbuU'gMj Yg'Ug'U|i |X|b| 'df|bVd'Yzcf'k`Uhih Y
Xj chYg' h |b_ž ZYz UbX`Xc' |b`U`' fYUg' cZ h Yf' `lj Yg'" →h VVWa Yg'
U`ZUa Ykcf`Zcf' i bXYfg|UbX|b| `k`Uhi`UddYbg' |b` h Yf' `lj Yg' UbX
X|fYW|b| h Yf' fYgdcbg'K ca Yb`cc`lc' h Yf' gd|f|hi U|]mUgi` h a UYmi
Ybj Ycd|b| 'UbX`X|fYW|b| 'h Yf' `lj Yg'Ug'UWbh|bi ci g'VWY'cZWUb| Y
h fci [`k`|W' h Ynk YfY WbglUbhma YX|U|b| 'h Yf' k UnfBfi a ž
&&\$%`H h Yf' fY| |ci g'Xj ch|cb`Ug' Xj YcdX|b|lc' UfYZfYbWdc|bhi
Zcf' h Yf' Ya ch|cbU` X|g'g|g|cb' |b' |ZY' H Y ZY|b|g' cZ YUg'Y'Zca`
dYfZfa |b| 'h Yf' dUbuU`Uj Y YbW'a dUgg'X h Yf' `jY' UbX VVWa Y
U|i |X|b| 'ZcfW' A cfYcj Yfz |h VVWa Yg'UdFU|a 'h Uicf|Yblg'h Yf'
'lj Yg'lc'k UfXg'W'a a |la Ybhlc' gMj |b| 'h Y W'a a i b|hmUg'h Yf' dUbuU'
X'Ya UbXg'lc' VY`lj YX'ci hi |b`U`' h Yf' U|cbg'" H |g' fYgcbUhg'k |h`
6Uf|b| g'fR\$% E`UbX|b|g'cb'fY| |cb`UbX`ck` |h Wbhf|V| h Yg'lc'cbYg'
|b|hf|cf`X|g'g|g|cbg'žg'VU W'a a |la Yb|zUbXcj YfU`k Y`!V|b| "

UbX gcVcYWbca jWgUli g" H\Yf' dUbUH VY| Ub' Xi f|b| 'U lfciv|b| ' Yl dYf|YbW gdYVUWlc' h\Yf' fc'Y |b' h\Y \ci g\c'Xz k\|W |bXi WX ZY|b|g' cZ \cdYyggYgg" 5g' a ch\Yfg' UbX \ci gYk |j Ygž h\Y Zā UY Xyj chYg' k YfY Vi fXbYX k |h' Vch' HU_|b| 'WFY cZ h\Yf' Zā]mUbX ŪbX|b| 'h\Ya Yubg'lc'g' ddcfhih\Ya 'ŪbUbVU'mUg'kY""H\Yf'fY|| |ci g' Xyj chcb'k Ug'gYb'Ug'Ugc' i hcb'UbXdUh k Urhc' UXXfYgg'h YdfcVYa g' h\Yrk YfYXU|b| k |h' Uh\Uh|ja Y'H\Yf' Yl dYf|YbWcZdUbUHZUa YX h\Yf' \UfXg\ |dg'Ug'gUW|ŪWg'h Uik]""YUX'lc' dcglhj Yci hWa Yg'UbX h\Yf' "ZY'cb| 'Wa a |ha Ybhlc' h\Yf' Xyj chcb' |g'VY|yj YX'lc' | i fUbhY h\Ya 'U|ccX']ZY'Z'f' Ug'`cb| 'Ug'h YmgYf'j Y'H\g'W|bVXyg'k |h' YU']f' ŪbX|b| g'h UhfY|| |cb' |g'UdgnWcW'h fU' fYgci fW'cZa YUb|b|]b' "Uhf']ZY'Ug'h YXyj chYg'ŪbX'h Yg| |b| ŪWbW|b' h\Y|ŪbX|b| g'Xyj c h]ZA 'U ^

G "8 ž; ž7 ž/ 8 ; +'

5VXi ``U`YhU" f&S%La YbqcbYXh UifY[[]ci gXj chcb ``]VfUhg h Y
`YUfg`cZ h Y Xj chYg" =b`h]g`dUfjW`Uf`gi Xnž h Y Zā UY Xj chYg`
Ug`gk h Y f Xj chcb Ug`]VfUjcb Zca h Y \UfXg`]dgUbXWU`Yb[Yg`

a Un'cc_ 'Zcf' n'oi b[Y' Xy] chYg'UbX'Wa dUFY'h Yf' i bXYfg'UbX]b['cZ dUbUUk]h' h' Yc' Xf' [YbYU]cb"

: i fh' Yf' fYgYUFW' Wb' VY' XcbY' cb' fY'] [ci' g' Xy] ch]cb' Ug' UZ' fa' 'cZ Wa' a' i' b]m]b]h]f] Yb]h]cb]h' U]h]g]Y' d]U]b]g]j' Y]U]b]X]k']X]Y' f]U]b] []b["H' Y]U]g]d]Y]W]i' c]Z]g]Y]Z]h]f]U]b]g]Z]fa' U]h]cb']b' f]Y'] [ci' g' Xy] ch]cb' Wb' Ugc' VY' Y' Ua']b]Y]X']b' f]Y]U]h]cb']c']' Vi']' X]b['f]Y]g]']Y]b]W]U]b]X]Y]a' d]c]k' Y]f]]b['X]g]U]X]j' U]b]U]]X] []f]ci' d]g']b']g']V]m]i': i' h' i' f]Y' f]Y]g]Y]U]F]W' W]b' Ugc' 'Z' W]g']c]b']X]Y]b]h]Z]h]b['Z]U]m]f]g']h' U]h']b]U]i' Y]b]W' h' Y' d]Y]f]g]c]b]g']b]h]U]h]j' Y' Zcf']g]Y]Z]h]f]U]b]g]Z]fa' U]h]cb]z' k' \]W' Wb' VY' i' g]Z' 'Zcf']b]X]j']X]i' U']b]X' Z]a']' m]b]h]f]j' Y]b]h]cb]g]z' U]b]X' g' V]g]Y]e]i' Y]b]h]m]i']c]k' U]X]g' d' U]h]b['U]b' U]]Y]b]h]W]c']Y']b']g]f]i' W]i' f]U' W]U]b[]Y'

Implications for Practice

:]b]X]b[]g'c]Z]h' Y]g]i' X]m]a' U]h]]U]]Y]g]a' Y]f]Y]j' U]b]W]i'c']h' c]g]Y]k' c]f']b['k']h' Wa' a' i' b]h]Y]g]U]g]Wa' a' c]b]f]Y'] [ci' g]V]Y']Z]g]U]b]X]d]f]U]m]]W]W]b]Z' b]W]i]c]b' Ug' U' k' U]h]c]Z' V]b]X]b['d]Y]c]d']Y']c']Y]h' Yf']]b]c']' W]c]d]Y]U]h]j' Y' Wa' a' i' b]h]Y]g']f]i' f]U' U]a' / < U]X]i]z' &S%\$E' D]U]h]V]d]U]b]g]]b' h']g]g]i' X]m]i' d]Y']Y]b]W]X]U]X]U]h']b]h' Y]Z]a']' n]z]i']' n]z]i' X]g]z' U]b]X]U]b]U]b]U']g]f]i' []' Y]g]m]Y]h]h' Y]m]z]i' b]X]g'c' U]W']b]h' Y]f' X]y' ch]cb' "]b']]j']b['ci' h]h' Y]f' d]U]b]U]h]Z]X]y' ch]Y]g' V]W]Wa' Y]f]Y]g]']Y]b]h' U]b]X]d]f]c]d]Y']X]i'c' W]f]f]m]i' h]U]m]g'c]Z]g']W]U' f]Y]g]c]b]g]V]']m]i'K']h' U' f]Y]Y]a' Y]b]h' c]b]j']Y]k' g' U]b]X' W']h]j' U]h]cb']c]Z]a' c]f]U']W]U]m]m]z]h' Y]m]W]b']k' c]f']']c']Y]h' Yf']b']g]f]j']b['h' Y]f']Wa' a' i' b]m]i']b']h']g'k' U]z' X]y' ch]cb' Wb']V]Y']Y]d]Z' 'Zcf']Wa']b['i' d'k']h' Wa' a' i' b]m]i' U]b]X]Z]a']' m]b]h]f]j' Y]b]h]cb]g'k' \]' Y]]b]W]U]g]b['j' c' i' b]h]Y]f]]g]a']U]b]X]i' b]h]m]k']h']b]h' Y' []f]ci' d' f]a' U' d]U]b]U]h]m]h]U']z' &S%\$E"

H' c]g]Y']b]h' Y]d]f]U]m]]W]c]Z]W]i' b]g]Y']b['c]f']W]b]]W]]d]g]n]W]c']c']n]a' U]h]U]g'c']U]d]d']m]g]d]W]U]W]a' d']W]h]c]b]g']Z]c]a']h']g']g]i' X]m]i' g' d]U]b]U]U']g]Y]f]g' X]y' ch]Y]g']b]c' U]Z']' U']b[']Z]U]b]X]d]f]c]a' ch]Y]g]U']b[]b]h]U]h]j' Y]Z]c]f' g]Y]Z']Y]d']F]Y'] [ci' g' W]d]]b[']g']k']X]Y]g]d]f]Y]U]X' U]a' c]b[' d]U]h]Y]b]g']k']h']' d]g]n]W]]U]f]]W]X]]g]c]f]X]f]g]z' Z]U]]h]U]h]b[']Y]a' c]h]cb]U']U]X]i']g]a' Y]b]z' U]b]X']a' U]b]h]U]b]]b[']c]d]h]a']g]a']f]k']Y]h]z' &S%\$E']D]g]n]W]c']c']]W']b]h]f]j' Y]b]h]cb]g]h' U]h]W]b]h]U]b' f]Y'] [ci' g]Y]Y]a' Y]b]g]U]f]Y']Y']W]i]j']Y]]b' f]Y]X]i']W]b[']Y]]Y]g'c]Z]Y]a' c]h]cb]U']X]g]f]Y]g]g]U]g]h' Y]f]Y'] [ci' g]U]g]d]Y]W]i' W]b]g]d]g']c]Z]U' g]Y]i'c]Z]j' U]i' Y]g']U]b]X']]j']b[']g]h]b]X]U]f]X]g']h' U]h]d]Y]c]d']Y]i']h]]n]Y']b']g]f]Y]g]z']']g]h]i' U]h]c]b]g']f]e]Y']b]z' &S%\$/? \]U]z]A' i' [\]U]z' / ? \]U]z' &S%\$E"

Conclusion

]b']g']a']a' U]f]n]z' d]U]b]U]U']g']h' Y' i' b]X]Y]f]U']b['c]Z]f]]h' U]]g]h]]W]f]Y'] [ci' g'

UWj jhYgž dUfhWUFm Uxi ci g UbX ħa YWbg a]b[' cbYg' ħUhi
UFY c FYX Vmh Y Xj chY Ug gUWjUWg Zcf'; cXž]b' ħY VY]YZ ħUhi
UWwa d]g\]b['g WUWj jhYgk]` U`ck ħYXj chYlc fYUd`d\ngWZ
gd]f]hi UžUbXYa chcbU VbYUg"

Gi W' i bXfHU]b[' VYwa Yg' U j U]Xž Yj Yb' Xyg]fUVž cd]cb'
df]a Uf]mžcf' ħYZa UYXj chYgk \c ZWj Uf]ci g\ UfXg\]dg]b' ħYf'
XUhhc! XUñ]j Ygžg W Ugdcej YfmLbXa Uf]]bU]rL]cb]b UdUf]fWU'
gcV]mñ: cf' ħYgk ca YbždUbUUVYwa Ygh Yf' gci fWcZfYUgg fUbW
UbX\ cdžUg'a ch Yf'gUbX\ci gYk j Ygk \c HU YWfYcZ ħ Yf' Zā]]Yg'
Ua]XŪbUbWU' gfi [['Yg' ħ YdfUWjWcZdUbUdfcj]XXUb Uj Ybi Ylc'
Yl YfWgY ħ Yf' U YbWfYmcbX ħ Yf' fc`YUg'a ch Yf' UbX\ci gYk]Z"

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

K Y Yl dfYgg' ci f' glbWfYgh [fU]hi XY lc' ħY @UX]Yg' cZ ħY 6 UW'
BUhYbYUbX? UUUU\ Ub' b['6i _ i fUb' Zcf' g\ Uf]b[' ħ Yf' g]cf]Yg" K Y
Ugc' ħUb_ 'A f" A Uf_ '7Ubc Zcf\]gj Ui UY]bdi ħ'

K YXX]WY ħ]g' gh Xñlc' k ca Yb' k \c UfY Yl df]Yb]b['dcj Yfmñ'
A Uñ ħ]g' gh Xñā dck Yf' ñci lc' f]gY]b Yj YfñcW]g]cb"

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5VXi ``Už: "ž7cffUXčž>"ž8Yfcgž?"ž; U]a Už5"ž; Yfa cž5"žC`Uñž
8"ž"""/ J]XU"ž@'fRS%L'" *Organized chaos: A cultural analysis
of Quiapo.* '8]`]a UbžEi Yrcb`7]lm`7c`Y[YcZGcV]U`GM]bWgUbX
D\]cgcd`nāI b]j YfghcZ ħ YD\]]dd]bYg'

5j Y]bcžF"ž/ 'A U]YbrcžF" fRS%L" F Yj]g]h]b[' ħ Yd\] `cgcd`ñcZU U U
bUZc`_gd]f]hi U]mñ'*Filocracia: An Online Journal of Philosophy
and Interdisciplinary Studies*, 2fRž, *!%) "

6Uf]b[žF" fRS%L" 9a Yf]]b[' hfUbg]h]cbg']b' ħ Ya YUb]b[' cZfY]]ci g'
Wbgfi Wg' ħ Y WgY cZ ħ Y D\]]dd]bYg'" *Religions*, 9fRž %%%
Xc].%\$" ' - \$#Y- %&\$' , +

6Uf]b[žF "ž @YžF "ž GHU" A Uf]LžA "ž/ `@i ž M'f&S%L" 7cbÛ[i fU]cbg'
cZ gi Xbhi gd]f]hi U]h#fY][]cglm' 9j]XbW Zca ` U D\]dd]bY
i bj Yglm' *International Journal of Children's Spirituality*, 21,
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]bXj]X Ug]br' a cfU' Wa a i b]hYg" *Personality and Social*

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@YcbYž A " f&S%L" HfUbgWbXybW UbX hfUbg fygg|cb']b' fY][]ci g'
dfcWgg|cbg" *Signs and Society*, 2f&Lž' %!' (- "
@y]bž >" f&S%L" FY][]cb' UbX a YblU` \YUh. H\YcfmUbXfygYfW"

GUWYřF" A " f&S%L" K \ FY]g'k ca Ybġ'k]g'ca ']b' h Y `]Z' cZ h Y
Wi fW3'5 'Z'a]b]g' d'f'g' d'W'j Y cb' h Y =b' h f' b' U]cb' U' H' Yc' c' []W'
7ca a]g'cb' g' I' G' y' g' g' :]X']b' h Y @]Z' cZ h Y 7 \ i fW' I' *Journal of
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]b' ū' Y' b' W']b' Y' Y' f' n' X' L' h' i']Z' " *Sociology of Religion*, 71 f&S%L' &) !) %

G \]b' Y' c' i' f' b' Yž' D' " f&S%L" H' Y' h' Y' c' f' Y']W' ' i' b' X' f' d']b' b']b' g' c' Z'
]b' h' f' d' Y']W' j' Y' d' \ Y' b' ca' Y' b' c' c' []W' ' U' b' U' n' g']g' f' d' 5' L' " *Existential
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U' b' U' n' g']g' U' g' U' i' g' Y' ' ' a' Y' h' c' X' c' c' [n' i' Z' c' f' f' Y' g' U' f' W' ' c' b' ' h' Y' ']j' Y' X'
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